



**Data Sheet** 

# Pressure switch Type **CS**

For air compressors and water boosters



CS pressure switches have a built-in pressure operated, three-pole switch. The contact position of which depends on the pressure in the connector and the range setting and adjustable differential.

The pressure switches are fitted with a manual switch that will lock the contact system in the open position independently of the pressure in the system. Pressure switches with relief valve is used in compressed air systems where pressure relief on the compressor piston before start is required.

The CS is suited for automatic start and stop of air compressors and water boosters.

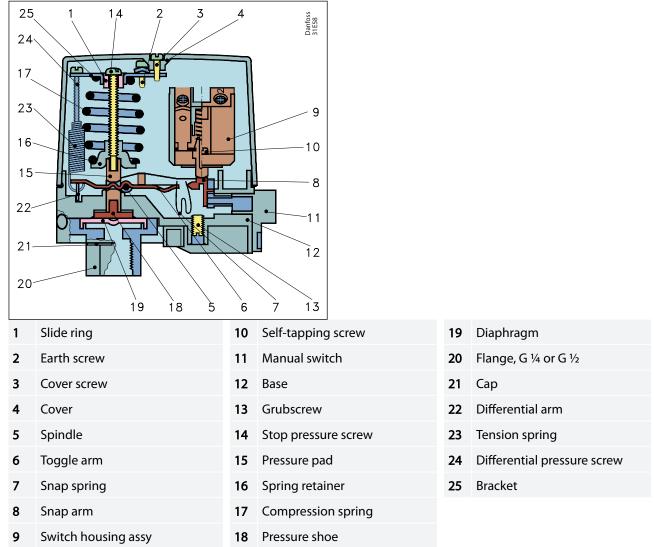
#### Features:

- Pressure ranges 2 20 bar
- + Pressure connection G  $^{1\!\!/_2}$  or G  $^{1\!\!/_2}$
- Contact system 3-pole (TPST) as standard available also as an accessory
- Adjustable differential
- Relief valve as accessory
- Manual switch to lock the contact system
- Enclosure IP43 or IP55
- Special versions with pressure connection made of polyacetal suitable in drinking water applications



## **Function**

#### Figure 1: Design and function



The pressure switch is built up of the following main elements: connector, diaphragm, snap system, main spring, differential spring and a 3-pole or one-pole contact system. The stop pressure must be set on the main spring and the difference between start and stop pressures on the differential spring.

Pressure from the controlled system is led, via the connector, to the diaphragm. The diaphragm converts this pressure to a mechanical movement which is transferred by the snap system to the contact system. In this way, the contact system starts or stops a compressor/pump.



EV C

## Application

Example 1

switch.

#### Table 1: Application examples

Control of an air compressor with a CS pressure

## Example 2

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Control of a compressor with a CS pressure switch fitted with pressure relief valve. Note the check valve between pressure relief line and reservoir.

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CS

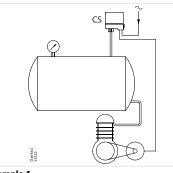
## Example 3

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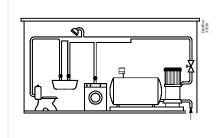
Control of an air compressor with a CS. An EV210B 3B solenoid valve is recommended where there is need for especially fast pressure relief.

CS



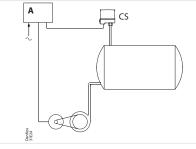
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**Example 5** Pressure boosting system for domestic circuits. A type CS switch is used to start/stop the pump.



Example 4

Control of a centrifugal pump with a CS, via an automatic star-delta switch, motor starter, or similar.



## A Motor starter or automatic start-delta switch

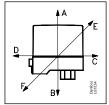
## **Product specification**

## **Technical data**

| Table 2: Specifications              |                                       |                     |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Electrical life on rated load        | 100.000 operations                    |                     |  |  |  |
| Mechanical life                      | 1.000.000 operations                  |                     |  |  |  |
| Ambient temperature                  | -20 – 70 °C                           |                     |  |  |  |
| Temperature of medium <sup>(1)</sup> | Water                                 | 0 – 70 °C           |  |  |  |
|                                      | Air                                   | -20 – 70 °C         |  |  |  |
| Vibration-proof                      | 0 – 1000 Hz at 4g                     |                     |  |  |  |
| Resonance frequency,                 | Direction A-B                         | 341 Hz              |  |  |  |
| see Figure 2                         | Direction C-D                         | 332 Hz              |  |  |  |
|                                      | Direction E-F                         | 488 Hz              |  |  |  |
| Diaphragm material                   | Hytrel                                |                     |  |  |  |
| Pressure connector                   | Special                               | Polyacetal, G 1/2   |  |  |  |
|                                      | Others                                | Silumin, G ¼ or G ½ |  |  |  |
| Pressure relief valve (capacity)     | 2000 cm3 from 10 – 1 bar in 18.8 sec. |                     |  |  |  |
| Grade of enclosure to IEC 529        | IP43 or IP55                          |                     |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> For water and seawater, max. 80 °C

#### Figure 2: Resonance frequency



#### Table 3: Contact load

| Contact load | l <sub>e</sub> | U <sub>e</sub>               |
|--------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| AC-3         | 12 A           | 220 – 415 V                  |
| AC-3         | 9 A            | 600 V                        |
| DC-13/14     | 2 A            | 220 V (3 contacts in series) |

#### Table 4: Properties according to EN 60947

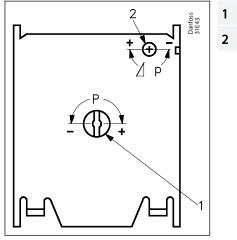
| Wire dimension                 | solid / stranded 0.7 – 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> |                            |  |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
|                                | flexible, with / without ferrules          | 0.75 – 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> |  |
|                                | flexible, with ferrules                    | 0.5 – 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>  |  |
| Tightening torque              | max. 1.2 Nm                                |                            |  |
| Rated impulse voltage          | 4 kV                                       |                            |  |
| Pollution degree               | 3  |                            |  |
| Short circuit protection, fuse | 25 A                                       |                            |  |
| Insulation                     | 600 V                                      |                            |  |
| IP-index                       | IP43 or IP55                               |                            |  |





## <u>Setting</u>

Figure 3: Adjustment



Stop pressure screw Differential screw

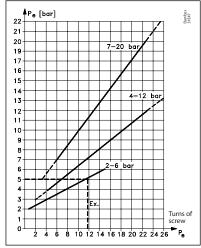
All standard versions of CS pressure switches are preset and supplied with springs under minimum compression.

- 1. Turn the stop pressure screw (1) the given number of times towards + (high stop pressure), see Figure 4: Stop pressure graph.
- 2. Turn the differential screw (2) the given number of times towards + (max. differential), see Differential pressure nomograms.
- 3. Start the plant and let it run until the required stop pressure is reached.
- 4. Turn the stop pressure screw (1) towards minus (lower stop pressure) until the plant stops.
- 5. Reduce the pressure to the required start pressure.
- 6. Turn the differential screw (2) towards minus (smaller differential) until the plant starts.
- 7. Check that the plant stops and starts at the required pressures.

#### **O** NOTE:

If the differential is set at a value greater than the stop pressure the plant cannot start. If this is the case, set the differential at a smaller value (towards minus).

#### Figure 4: Stop pressure graph



#### Example:

A compressor is to be regulated by a CS pressure switch. The start pressure is 3.5 bar, and the stop pressure 5 bar. The choice should be a CS with a range of 2 – 6 bar.

- 1. Turn the stop pressure screw (1) about 12 times. See Figure 3: Adjustment.
- 2. Turn the differential screw (2) about 4.5 times. See Figure 8: CS 2–6 [bar]. Take a straight line from 5 bar stop pressure on the nomogram to the differential, 1.5 bar and read off the number of turns, i.e. 4.5.



Take a straight line from 5 bar stop pressure on the nomogram to the differential, 1.5 bar and read off the number of turns, i.e. 4.5.

## **Installation**

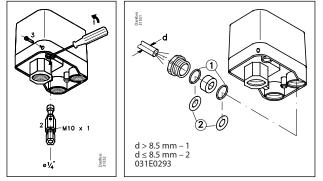
#### **Recommended orientation**

The pressure switches will operate regardless of their orientation. However, to meet the enclosure requirements of IP43 and IP55, they must be mounted vertically with the connection downwards. The CS pressure switches are self-supporting (on the connection).

#### Fitting a pressure relief valve:

- 1. Remove the blanking plug
- 2. Fit the pressure relief valve
- 3. Fit the plastoform screw

#### Figure 5: Installation Figure 6: Installation



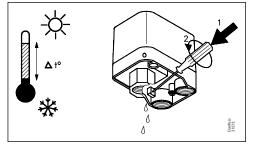
#### **Fitting screwed cable entries**

The accessory bag contains two sets of metal gaskets each with different internal diameters. These will give a sufficient cord relief if used correctly with the cable diameter concerned.

#### Drain hole

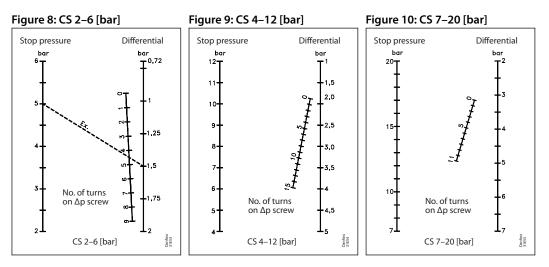
If because of large temperature variations there is a risk of condensate forming in the pressure switch, a screwdriver can be used to make a drain hole in the enclosure.

Figure 7: Drain hole



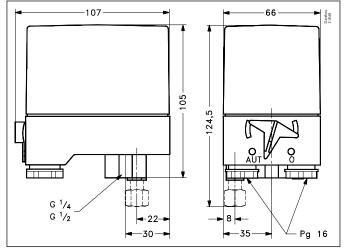


## **Differential pressure nomograms**



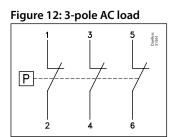
## Dimensions [mm] and weights [kg]

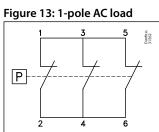
#### Figure 11: Dimensions [mm]

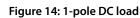


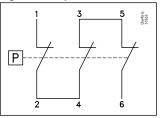
Weight approx. 0.5 kg

## **Mains connection**









#### Table 5: Contact load

|            | l <sub>e</sub> | U <sub>e</sub>               |
|------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| AC-3       | 12 A           | 220 V – 415 V                |
|            | 9 A            | 600 V                        |
| DC-13 / 14 | 2 A            | 220 V (3 contacts in series) |



## Ordering

#### Table 6: Standard pressure switch type CS

| Stop pressure p <sub>e</sub><br>[bar] | Min. differential<br>Δp [bar] | Max. differential<br>Δp [bar] | Max. test<br>pressure p <sub>e</sub><br>[bar] | Grade of<br>enclosure | Pressure<br>connection | Code no.                  | Туре   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP43                  | G ¼                    | 031E020266                | 1-pole |
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP43                  | G 1⁄4                  | 031E020066                | 3-pole |
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP55                  | G 1⁄4                  | 031E020566                | 3-pole |
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E021066                | 3-pole |
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP55                  | G ½                    | 031E021566 <sup>(1)</sup> | 3-pole |
| 4 – 12                                | 1 – 1.5                       | 2.0 - 4.0                     | 20  | IP43                  | G 1⁄4                  | 031E022066                | 3-pole |
| 4 – 12                                | 1 – 1.5                       | 2.0 - 4.0                     | 20  | IP55                  | G 1⁄4                  | 031E022566 <sup>(1)</sup> | 3-pole |
| 4 – 12                                | 1 – 1.5                       | 2.0 - 4.0                     | 20  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E023066                | 3-pole |
| 4 – 12                                | 1 – 1.5                       | 2.0 - 4.0                     | 20  | IP55                  | G ½                    | 031E023566 <sup>(1)</sup> | 3-pole |
| 7 – 20                                | 2 – 3.5                       | 3.5 – 7.0                     | 32  | IP43                  | G ¼                    | 031E024066                | 3-pole |
| 7 – 20                                | 2 - 3.5                       | 3.5 – 7.0                     | 32  | IP55                  | G 1⁄4                  | 031E024566                | 3-pole |
| 7 – 20                                | 2 - 3.5                       | 3.5 – 7.0                     | 32  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E025066                | 3-pole |
| 7 – 20                                | 2 – 3.5                       | 3.5 – 7.0                     | 32  | IP55                  | G 1⁄2                  | 031E025566 <sup>(1)</sup> | 3-pole |

#### <sup>(1)</sup> Preferred versions

#### Table 7: Special versions with Polyacetal pressure connection - suitable for drinking water

| Stop pressure p <sub>e</sub><br>[bar] | Min. differential<br>Δp [bar] | Max. differential<br>Δp [bar] | Max. test<br>pressure p <sub>e</sub><br>[bar] | Grade of<br>enclosure | Pressure<br>connection | Code no.   | Туре   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|--------|
| 2 – 6                                 | 0.72 – 1.0                    | 1.0 – 2.0                     | 10  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E101066 | 3-pole |
| 4 – 12                                | 1 – 1.5                       | 2.0 - 4.0                     | 20  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E101266 | 3-pole |
| 7 – 20                                | 2 - 3.5                       | 3.5 – 7.0                     | 32  | IP43                  | G ½                    | 031E101466 | 3-pole |

### **Accessories and spare parts**

#### **Table 8: Accessories and spare parts**

| Description  | Code no.   |
|--|------------|
| Three pole contact system (TPST)                                       | 031E029166 |
| Pressure relief valve, incl. fixing screw (for 6 mm pipe/hose)         | 031E029866 |
| Pressure relief valve, incl. fixing screw (for 1/4 in. pipe/hose)      | 031E029766 |
| Two Pg 16 screwed cable entries with gaskets (cable diam. 6.5 – 15 mm) | 031E029366 |
| Nipple with 7/16-20 UNF and M10 x 1 int.                               | 031E029666 |

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The list contains all certificates, declarations, and approvals for this product type. Individual code number may have some or all of these approvals, and certain local approvals may not appear on the list.

Some approvals may change over time. You can check the most current status at danfoss.com or contact your local Danfoss representative if you have any questions.

#### Table 9: Certificates, declarations, and approvals

| File name               | Document type                             | Document topic | Approval authority |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|
| BK_W_0862_01_2108       | Food and Health - Performance Certificate | -              | PZH                |
| RU C-DK.БЛ08.В.00063_18 | Electrical - Safety Certificate           | EMC/LVE        | EAC                |
| UA.10146.D.00075-19     | UA Declaration                            | EMCD/LVD       | LLC CDC EURO TYSK  |
| 060-9650.AC             | EU Declaration                            | LVD/RoHS       | Danfoss            |

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